



Highlights

- This is the final weekly flu summary for the 2017-18 season. In week 20 of 2018, the trends for individual preliminary local flu activity indicators were mixed compared to last week, with the majority of key indicators decreasing. As a whole, flu intensity (composite indicator) decreased, is low, and is now at a similar level as the start of the season.
- Geographic spread and local intensity designation (Click <u>here</u> for definitions) = SPORADIC, LOW
- Local medical facility labs reported 505 tests run with 8 (1.6%) positive results for week 20 of 2018.
- The percentage of ED visits for both influenza-like-illness (ILI) and respiratory symptoms decreased compared to last week.
- In week 20 of 2018, the majority of trends for all local over-the-counter medication category sales tracked decreased (decrease in cough and cold, electrolyte, chest rub, pediatric anti-fever, adult anti-fever, and throat lozenge sales; stable thermometer sales) compared to last week.
- Nationally, influenza activity continued to decrease. Please visit the CDC website for specific information.

Local Flu Activity Dashboard (All data are preliminary and may change as updated reports are received.)

Current Week's Composite	Composite Intensity Indicator* Weekly Trend (DRAFT)								
Minimal Low Mod	High Mod Lev Low	000000000000000000000000000000000000000							
Medical Claims Data, ED Visit Data, and Associated Hospitalizations.		– Min <mark>–</mark>	40 41 42 43 44 45 Oct Nov	46 47 48 49 5 Dec	i0 51 52 1 2 Jan	Feb	7 8 9 10 11 Mar	12 13 14 15 16 Apr	17 18 19 20 May
Indicators	Veek Number(s Available) Current Week Value	% Change Chart (-)	from Last V (+)		Weeks ² ▲ • ▼		Trend Line rent, red = histo	
Medical Facility Lab Data	35-20	1.6% Pos.	-56%	l		7 ▼	2017	Week Number	20 - 201
athenaHealth® ⁴ Network PCP Flu or ILI Visit	35-20	2.7 per 1,000 visits			>100%	1 🔺	2017	Week Number	20 - 201
EMS Cold/Flu Symptom Runs	35-20	10 runs	-56.5%			1 ▼	2017	Week Number	20 - 201
School Absences	35-20	13.6% Absent		3.9%		3	2017	Week Number	20 - 20
Hospital ED Data⁵:									
Complaint Defined as ILI	35-20	16.4% of All ED Visits	-5.1%	I		1 ▼	2017	Week Number	20 - 201
Categorized as Respiratory	35-20	12.2% of All ED Visits	-3.4%	l		4 ▼	2017	Week Number	20 - 20'
Medication Data:									
OTC Cough & Cold Sales	35-20	17,139 Total Sales	-8.7%	l		2 🗸	2017	Week Number	20 - 201
Thermometer	35-20	72 Total Sales	-1.4%	1		1 • -	2017	Week Number	20 - 201
Confirmed Influenza Associated Hospitalizations ⁶	35-20	2 Admitted (1,327 Since wk. 35, 2017)	-50%			7 🔻	2017	Week Number	20 - 201
Reportable Conditions (Cumu				2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 YTD
Pediatric Influenza Associated Death Reported by Year (based on d nfluenza Associated Hospitalizations (IAH) Reported by Admission				0 301	0 875	0 447	0 293	0 848	0
IAH comparis	or Weeks 35 - 20) through week 20.	<u>2012-13</u> 513	<u>2013-14</u> 486	2014-15 871	2015-16 265	<u>2016-17</u> 620	<u>2017-18*</u> 1,327		

Interpret with caution. Indicators with small numbers subject to large weekly percentage fluctuations.

²Number of weeks "▲" = Increase (>2%), "▼" = Decrease (>2%), "●" = Stable (-2% to +2%).

³Black line is current years data. Based on data availability, red line is historical average (excluding pandemic year).

⁴Data Source: Medical claims data from athenaHealth® (www.athenahealth.com). Rate of Flu or ILI visits to Franklin County, OH athenaHealth® network primary care

practices/physicians. Claims data are subject to filing and processing time lags. Historical data are updated when they are recieved.

⁵Franklin County, OH residents only (based on zipcode). NOTE: Excludes one hospital system included in the past due to technical changes affecting visit classification assignment and numbers.

⁶Confirmed cases only. Based on jurisdiction equal to Franklin County or City of Columbus and admission date available in ODRS.

Influenza Morbidity and Influenza-Like Illness (ILI) Reports

In week 20, the preliminary local influenza and influenza-like-Illness (ILI) visit rate to athenaHealth® providers (2.7 per 1,000 visits) increased compared to the previous week and is above its baseline average for the week (Figure 1). The week 20 percentage of all Emergency Department (ED) visits categorized as ILI decreased compared to the previous week (Figure 3) and is above its historic baseline for the week.

Nationally, during week 20 of 2018, 1.2% of patient visits reported through ILINet were due to influenza-like illness (ILI). The percentage is below the national baseline of 2.2% for week 20.

Laboratory Surveillance

During week 20 of 2018, reporting Franklin County sentinel medical facility laboratories tested 505 specimens, with 8 (1.6%) positive (Figure 4). The total number of tests done by local reporting labs from week 35 of 2017 through week 20 of 2018 is 65,188 with 12,315 (18.9%) positives (8,509 type A, 3,798 type B, 7 type A and B, 1 type unknown).

Nationally in week 20 of 2018, clinical laboratories reported 8,426 specimens tested for influenza viruses, 186 (2.2%) of which were positive (85 type A, 101 type B). Public health laboratories reported testing 179 specimens, 18 of which were positive (6 type A – of which 4 were A(H1N1)pdm09, 2 were H3N2, and 0 were not subtyped; 12 type B – of which 6 were Yamagata lineage, 1 were Victoria lineage, and 5 where lineage was not performed). Please visit the CDC website for more information, including cumulative data.

In week 20, Ohio clinical labs reported 81,391 specimens tested for influenza this season thus far. Positive results include: (209) A(H1N1)pdm09; (644) A/H3N2; (11,384) Flu A Not Subtyped, and (4,551) Flu B (through 5/19/18). In week 20, ODH Public Health Lab reported 1,241 specimens tested for influenza from various submitters this season thus far. Positive results include: (105) A(H1N1)pdm09; (683) A/H3N2; (201) Influenza B (through 5/19/18). Please visit the ODH website for more information.

ED Respiratory Visits

In the 20th week of 2018, the percentage of all ED visits categorized as respiratory decreased slightly compared to the percentage seen the previous week and is similar to its historic baseline for the week (Figure 5).

Over-the-Counter (OTC) Medication Sales

In week 20 of 2018, the majority of trends for all local over-the-counter medication category sales tracked decreased (decrease in cough and cold, electrolyte, chest rub, pediatric anti-fever, adult anti-fever, and throat lozenge sales; stable thermometer sales) compared to last week.

Additional Influenza Activity Web Links:

Ohio Seasonal Flu Surveillance: <u>http://www.odh.ohio.gov/seasflu/Ohio%20Flu%20Activity.aspx</u> CDC National Seasonal Flu Surveillance Reports: <u>http://www.cdc.gov/flu/weekly/</u> World Health Organization Situation Updates: <u>http://www.who.int/influenza/surveillance_monitoring/en/</u>

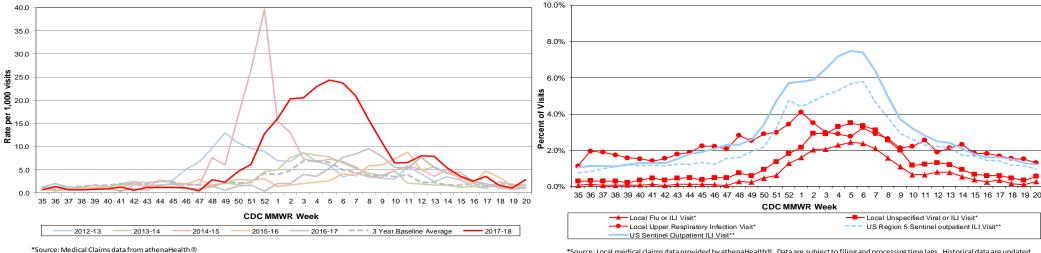


Figure 1: Local Participating Outpatient Primary Care Provider Influenza or Influenza - Like-Illness Visit Rate*, Franklin County, OH

Note: athenaHealth®claims data are subject to filing and processing time lags. Historical data are updated when they are received.

Figure 3: Franklin County Resident ILI Defined** ED Visits, 2017-18, Franklin County, OH

*Source: Local medical claims data provided by athena Health®. Data are subject to filing and processing time lags. Historical data are updated when recieved

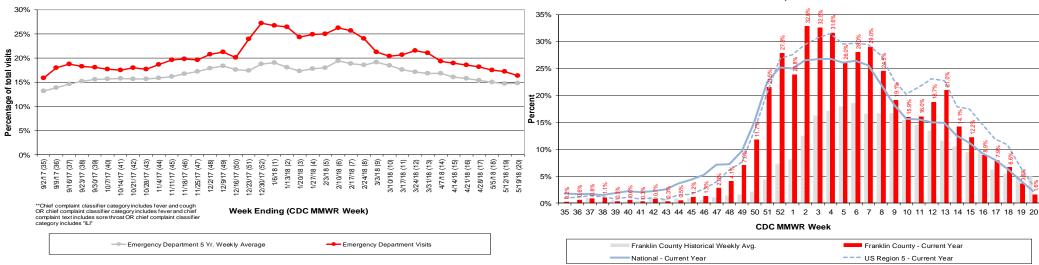


Figure 4: Percentage of Local Reporting and National Laboratory Positive Influenza Tests by Week, 2017-18

Figure 2: Percentage of Local Outpatient Participating Provider* visits for ILI and Associated Illnesses. 2017-18

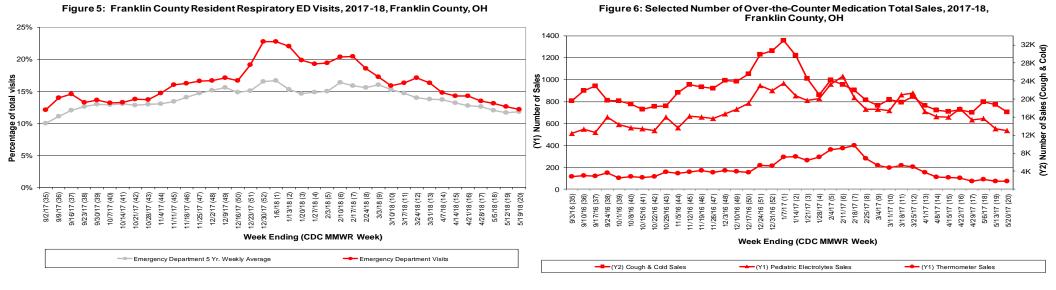
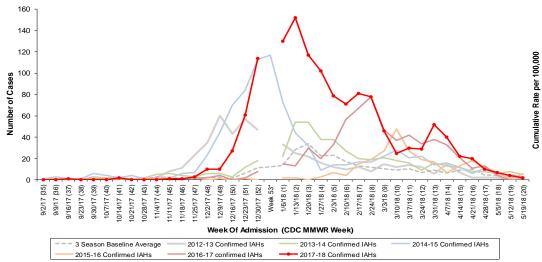
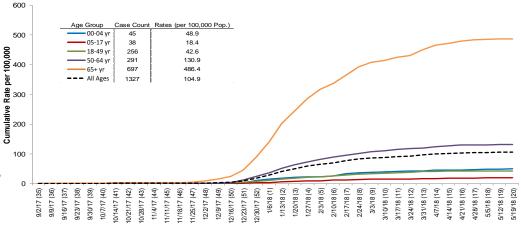


Figure 7: Columbus and Franklin County Jurisdiction Confirmed Influenza Associated Hospitalizations by Hospital Admission Week (As of 5/24/2018)



Columbus and Franklin County, OH Jurisdiction Confirmed Influenza Hospitalization Cumulative Rates (per 100,000) by Age-Group and Admission Week, 2017-2018 Season



Week Of Admission (CDC MMWR Week)

*Note: Certain years have a 53rd week (e.g., season 2014-15) based on CDCs MMWR Weeks