### Highlights

- In week 7 of 2020, individual flu activity indicator trends decreased compared to last week but values continue to be elevated. As a whole, local flu intensity (composite indicator) decreased after increasing the past few weeks and continues to be HIGH.
- Geographic spread and local intensity designation (Click here for definitions) = WIDESPREAD, HIGH
- Local medical facility labs reported 3,108 tests run with 1,017 (32.7%) positive results for week 7 of 2020.
- The percentage of ED visits for both influenza-like-illness (ILI) and respiratory symptoms decreased compared to last week.
- In week 7 of 2020, trends for all individual local over-the-counter medication category sales tracked decreased (decrease in cough and cold, electrolyte, thermometer, chest rub, pediatric anti-fever, adult anti-fever, and throat lozenge sales) compared to last week.
- In week 7, U.S. key indicators that track flu activity remain high but decreased slightly this week. Please visit the CDC website for specific information.

### Local Flu Activity Dashboard

(All data are preliminary and may change as updated reports are received.)

**Current Week's Composite Intensity Indicator**

*Combination of Lab Data, Primary Care Physician Medical Claims Data, ED Visit Data, and Influenza Associated Hospitalizations.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicators</th>
<th>Week Number(s) Available</th>
<th>Current Week Value</th>
<th>% Change Chart from Last Week</th>
<th># Weeks</th>
<th>General Trend Line Chart (\text{(black = current, red = historical avg.)})</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Medical Facility Lab Data</td>
<td>35-7</td>
<td>32.7% Pos.</td>
<td>-8%</td>
<td>(Ì)</td>
<td>1 ▼</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>athenaHealth® Network PCP Flu or ILI Visit (Ohio)</td>
<td>35-7</td>
<td>45.8 per 1,000 visits</td>
<td>-18%</td>
<td>(Ì)</td>
<td>1 ▼</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EMS Cold/Flu Symptom Runs</td>
<td>35-7</td>
<td>53 runs</td>
<td>-11.7%</td>
<td>(Ì)</td>
<td>2 ▼</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>School Absences</td>
<td>35-5</td>
<td>NOTE: Update not available at time of this report</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hospital ED Data(^5):</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Complaint Defined as ILI</td>
<td>35-7</td>
<td>25.0% of All ED Visits</td>
<td>-5.2%</td>
<td>(Ì)</td>
<td>1 ▼</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Categorized as Respiratory</td>
<td>35-7</td>
<td>19.6% of All ED Visits</td>
<td>-6.8%</td>
<td>(Ì)</td>
<td>1 ▼</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Medication Data:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OTC Cough &amp; Cold Sales</td>
<td>35-7</td>
<td>17,900 Total Sales</td>
<td>-4.8%</td>
<td>2 ▼</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thermometer</td>
<td>35-7</td>
<td>191 Total Sales</td>
<td>-9.9%</td>
<td>2 ▼</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Confirmed Influenza Associated Hospitalizations(^6)</td>
<td>35-7</td>
<td>77 Admitted (593 Since wk. 35, 2019)</td>
<td>-30%</td>
<td>(Ì)</td>
<td>1 ▼</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Reportable Conditions (Cumulative Numbers as of Feb. 20, 2020)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Pediatric Influenza Associated Death</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Influenza Associated Hospitalizations (IAH) Reported by Admission Year(^6)</td>
<td>447</td>
<td>293</td>
<td>846</td>
<td>1,036</td>
<td>852</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IAH comparison by Flu Season (October through May or Weeks 35 - 20)</td>
<td>2014-15</td>
<td>2015-16</td>
<td>2016-17</td>
<td>2017-18</td>
<td>2018-19</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\(^*\)Current season figures (2019-20) are from week 35 through week 7 of 2020.

\(^1\)Interpret with caution. Indicators with small numbers subject to large weekly percentage fluctuations.

\(^2\)Number of weeks “\(Ì\)” = Increase (>2%), “\(Ì\)Ì” = Decrease (>2%), “\(Ì\)Ì” = Stable (-2% to +2%).

\(^3\)Black line is current years data. Based on data availability, red line is historical average (excluding pandemic year).

\(^4\)Data Source: Medical claims data from athenaHealth® (www.athenahealth.com). Rate of Flu or ILI visits to Ohio (statewide) athenaHealth® network primary care practices/physicians. Claims data are subject to filing and processing time lags. Historical data are updated when they are received.

\(^5\)Franklin County, OH residents only (based on zipcode). NOTE: Excludes one hospital system included in the past due to technical changes affecting visit classification assignment and numbers.

\(^6\)Confirmed cases only. Based on jurisdiction equal to Franklin County or City of Columbus and admission date available in ODRS.
Influenza Morbidity and Influenza-Like Illness (ILI) Reports

In week 7, the preliminary Ohio¹ (statewide) influenza and influenza-like-Illness (ILI) visit rate to athenaHealth® primary care providers (45.8 per 1,000 visits) decreased compared to the previous week and is above its baseline average for the week (Figure 1). The week 7 percentage of all Emergency Department (ED) visits categorized as ILI decreased compared to the previous week (Figure 3) and is above its historic baseline for the week.

Nationally, during week 7 of 2020, 6.1% of patient visits reported through ILINet were due to influenza-like illness (ILI). The percentage decreased compared to last week and is above the national baseline of 2.4% for week 7.

Laboratory Surveillance

During week 7 of 2020, reporting Franklin County sentinel medical facility laboratories tested 3,108 specimens, with 1,017 (32.7%) positive (Figure 4). The total number of tests done by local reporting labs from week 35 of 2019 through week 7 of 2020 is 43,730 with 9,271 (21.2%) positives (3,321 type A, 5,833 type B, 0 type A and B, 117 type unknown).

Nationally in week 7 of 2020, clinical laboratories reported 49,510 specimens tested for influenza viruses, 14,657 (29.6%) of which were positive (9,305 type A, 5,352 type B). In week 7, public health laboratories reported testing specimens, 1,626 of which were positive (637 type A – of which 531 were A(H1N1)pdm09, 22 were H3N2, and 84 were not subtyped; 344 type B – of which 3 were Yamagata lineage, 180 were Victoria lineage, and 161 where lineage was not performed). Please visit the CDC website for more information, including cumulative data.

In week 7 of 2020, Ohio clinical labs reported 59,438 specimens tested for influenza this season thus far. Positive results include: (328) A(H1N1)pdm09; (3) A/H3N2; (5,675) Flu A Not Subtyped, and (7,113) Flu B (through 2/15/2020). In week 7 of 2020, ODH Public Health Lab reported 607 positive influenza tests from various submitters this season so far. Positive results include: (310) A(H1N1)pdm09; (17) A/H3N2; (280) Influenza B (through 2/15/2020). Please visit the ODH website for more information.

ED Respiratory Visits

In the 7th week of 2020, the percentage of all ED visits categorized as respiratory decreased compared to the percentage seen the previous week and is above its baseline for the week (Figure 5).

Over-the-Counter (OTC) Medication Sales

In week 7 of 2020, trends for all individual local over-the-counter medication category sales tracked decreased (decrease in cough and cold, electrolyte, thermometer, chest rub, pediatric anti-fever, adult anti-fever, and throat lozenge sales) compared to last week.

Additional Influenza Activity Web Links:
Ohio Seasonal Flu Surveillance: https://odh.ohio.gov
CDC National Seasonal Flu Surveillance Reports: http://www.cdc.gov/flu/weekly/

¹Note: County level athenaHealth® network primary care medical claims data is no longer available.
Columbus & Franklin County Influenza Monitoring Summary – Week 7, 2020 (2/9/2020-2/15/2020)

Figure 1: Ohio Outpatient Primary Care Provider Influenza or Influenza-Like-Illness Visit Rate

Figure 2: Percentage of Ohio Outpatient Participating Provider* and CDC National Outpatient Sentinel Health Care Provider** visits for ILI and Associated Illnesses, 2019-20

Figure 3: Franklin County Resident ILI Defined** ED Visits, 2019-20, Franklin County, OH

Figure 4: Percentage of Local Reporting and National Laboratory Positive Influenza Tests by Week, 2019-20

*Source: U.S. Outpatient Influenza-like Illness Surveillance Network (ILINet) sentinel provider visits.

**Source: Ohio (Statewide) medical claims data from athenaHealth®. Data are subject to filing and processing time lags. Historical data are updated when they are received.

Note: athenaHealth claims data are subject to filing and processing time lags. Historical data are updated when they are received.

Figure 3: Franklin County Resident ILI Defined** ED Visits, 2019-20, Franklin County, OH

**Chief complaint classifier category includes fever and cough OR chief complaint classifier category includes fever and chief complaint text includes sore throat OR chief complaint classifier category includes "ILI"